Subcommittee on the Relationship of Tax, Trade and Investment Agreements – Report

> Paper <u>CRP.23</u> 29th Session UN Tax Committee 15-18 October 2024

Workstream A – Tax and Investment Agreements (IIAs)

Guidance on tax and investment agreements

- Draft guidance on tax (policy and administrative measures) and its relationship with International Investment Agreements (IIAs) for tax officials:
 - Guidance for *negotiations* of IIAs;
 - **Domestic law interactions with IIAs**; and
 - Guidance for *dispute prevention and guidance in the event of a dispute.*

Workstream A – Tax and Investment Agreements (IIAs)

What is presented and is being sought

- The Subcommittee presented draft guidance at Attachment A to paper <u>E/C.18/2024/CRP.9</u> at the Twenty-eighth Session for Committee consideration and comment.
- Attachment A to <u>this paper</u> updates the proposed text to take into account comments at the Twenty-eighth Session and after, with a view to finalization at this Session.

Workstream A – Tax and Investment Agreements (IIAs) . . .

What is presented and is being sought

• The main changes relate to adding some more discussion on general issues relating to **investment incentives**, and on so called "stabilization clauses". The guidance also emphasizes or clarifies other matters, such as the importance of tax officials being involved at the early stages of an emerging dispute.

Workstream B -

Relationship of Tax

Treaties and WTO

General Agreement on

Trade in Services (GATS)

GATS provision in tax treaties

- Relevant to developing and developed countries.
- The Committee agreed at the 27th Session that the GATS provision currently found in the UN Model Tax Convention Commentary on Article 25 (at para 53) should be given greater visibility by including it directly into the text of the Model Article.

Workstream B -

Relationship of Tax Treaties and WTO

General Agreement on

Trade in Services (GATS)

GATS provision in tax treaties

provision is *presented* Draft for approval of the GATS provision, and the provision for which approval is sought at this session is the same in both Attachments B.1 and **B.2**, reflecting what was previously in the Commentary as an option.

Workstream B -

Relationship of Tax

Treaties and WTO

General Agreement on

Trade in Services (GATS)

A possible extended provision

- The Subcommittee has also been exploring the possibility of an extended provision that encompasses other agreements such as Free Trade Agreements in the Model Article of the Commentary.
- At the last session it was agreed to include such a provision in the Model, but the decision as to whether the extended paragraph would be included as a new provision in Article 25 of the Model Convention or, instead, would only be an option provided for in the Commentary, would be taken at this current (Twenty-ninth) session.

Workstream B -

Relationship of Tax

Treaties and WTO

General Agreement on

Trade in Services (GATS)

Attachments B.1 and B.2

- This paper has two alternative options for addressing the interaction of taxation with non-tax agreements.
- As noted, Attachments B.1 and B.2 take the *same approach as to the GATS clause*, in terms of including it for the first time in the text of Article 25 itself.

Workstream B -

Relationship of Tax

Treaties and WTO

General Agreement on

Trade in Services (GATS)

Attachments B.1 and B.2

- The *difference between the two attachments* is that:
 - Attachment B.1 does not include the "extended provision" in the text of Article 25, but only provides for it as *an option in the Commentary.*
 - Attachment B.2 includes both the GATS clause and the extended provision in the text of Article 25.

Workstream B -

Relationship of Tax

Treaties and WTO

General Agreement on

Trade in Services (GATS)

Summary of what is sought

- The Subcommittee submits draft text to the Twenty-ninth Session for:
 - (i) finalization of the text of the GATS clause placed in Article 25 as first considered at the Twenty-eighth Session; as well as
 - (ii) a first reading of commentary for the GATS clause, with a view to finalization at the Thirtieth Session; and

Workstream B -

Relationship of Tax Treaties and WTO General Agreement on

Trade in Services (GATS)

• (iii) A decision whether an extended provision addressing the relationship with non-tax treaties such as free trade agreements should be included as either an in the Commentary option only (Attachment B.1) or as a provision in the text of the Article itself (Attachment B.2) with a view to *finalization of the text at the* Thirtieth Session.

QUESTIONS AND COMMENTS?