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*Comments from the Kingdom of the Netherlands on the 27 June 2025 drafts  
of the Co Leads Draft issues notes*

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**Abstract**

This written submission contains the comments from the Kingdom of the Netherlands on the published co-leads draft issues notes of workstream I, II and III of the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee on the United Nations Framework Convention on International Tax Cooperation. In the general section we thank the co-leads of the workstreams and the secretariat for the work done to facilitate the discussions and for publishing a draft issues note for the separate workstreams and include some general remarks. In the paragraphs following the general section, we have some specific and concrete suggestions regarding the text of the Draft issues notes.

**General remarks**

We thank the co-leads and the secretariat for all the work that has been done to facilitate the discussions in the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee and the preparation of the Draft issues notes. We appreciate the possibility to express our views on the Draft issues notes.

We would like to take this opportunity to reiterate that the Kingdom of the Netherlands supports any effort to enforce inclusive, effective and sustainable international tax cooperation. We are dedicated to contributing to the work of the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee and above all, to ensuring that this important work results in broadly supported and effective outcomes. To achieve this, we recall paragraph 22 of the Terms of Reference that guide the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee in drafting the Framework Convention to take into consideration ongoing and existing work of other relevant forums. Consistency with ongoing work and consensus achieved in international forums (such as the Inclusive Framework on BEPS and the Global Forum on Transparency and Exchange of Information for Tax Purposes) should guide the discussions in the workstreams, aiming to build on these strengths and engage in effective cooperation to ensure a synergistic approach to global tax challenges. We remain of the opinion that the Convention should seek to avoid duplication and fragmentation of work. At the same time, we actively support reforms to existing fora, such as the OECD/G20 Inclusive Framework, specifically aimed at strengthening their inclusivity and effectiveness through improved operating processes and governance. By doing so, the comfort and commitment to work towards a broadly supported outcome will be solidified.

We also believe that timely and transparent preparation of documents supports the inclusiveness and effectiveness of the process. It also helps to improve the quality of our discussions as it allows all participants to prepare and participate on an equal footing. In the following paragraphs you will find our suggestions and concrete drafting proposals on the Draft issues notes as referred to above.

**On Workstream III**

On § 22, we believe there is a reference missing at the end of the first and second sentence.

In § 28, we suggest to include a reference to the EU Arbitration Convention.